LICENCIAS, PERMISOS Y CERTIFICACIONES - NEW YORK

Licencias y permisos de desarmaderos en Nueva York

Registro de desarmador en el DMV, aprobación local, equipo de refrigerante, licencias de la ciudad de Nueva York y reglas del DEC para desarmaderos en Nueva York.

Fuentes verificadas el 2026-11-21 - Actualizado el 2026-11-21

1 Las reglas de un vistazo

- Formar el negocio y obtener el Certificate of Authority
- Registro de desarmador en el DMV ($100 por 2 años por tipo de negocio)
- Licencia o carta local; terreno conforme a la General Municipal Law 136
- Equipo de recuperación de refrigerante
- Ciudad de Nueva York: licencias Secondhand Dealer General y Auto
- Reglas del DEC (artículo 27, título 23) para desarmadores grandes
- Letrero y marcas con el número de instalación

2 A quién preguntar

La DMV Office of Vehicle Safety (518-474-0919), tu municipio, tu oficina regional del DEC y, en la ciudad de Nueva York, el Department of Consumer and Worker Protection.

Requisitos de un vistazo

Form the business (Department of State or county clerk)

Obligatoria - Estado - New York Department of State; your county clerk

Corporations and LLCs file with the New York Department of State; an LLC files Articles of Organization and then, within 120 days, publishes notice of its formation in two newspapers and files a Certificate of Publication, or its authority to do business is suspended. Individuals or partnerships using an assumed name file a business certificate with the county clerk. The DMV asks facility applicants for the DOS filing receipt or the county business certificate.

Tarifas: LLC Articles of Organization: $200. Certificate of Publication: $50 (newspaper costs are extra).

Solicitud oficial: https://dos.ny.gov/articles-organization-domestic-limited-liability-company-0

Sales Tax Certificate of Authority

Obligatoria - Estado - New York State Department of Taxation and Finance

If you will make sales subject to sales tax, register with the Tax Department through New York Business Express at least 20 days before you begin business and wait for your Certificate of Authority. Display it at your place of business (or in your vehicle if you have no fixed location). The rate depends on the location; use the Department's rate lookup by address.

Tarifas: Operating without a Certificate of Authority: penalty up to $500 for the first day and up to $200 for each later day, up to $10,000; $50 penalty for not displaying it.

DMV vehicle dismantler registration

Obligatoria - Estado - New York State Department of Motor Vehicles

Anyone who acquires vehicles or trailers to dismantle them and sell parts or resell them as scrap must register as a vehicle dismantler, as must any dealer who classifies 25 percent or more of the vehicles it sells in a month as salvage. Salvage pools, mobile car crushers and itinerant vehicle collectors also register; scrap processors and scrap collectors are certified.

Tarifas: Business registrations are valid for 2 years, $100 for each type (Form VS-1JS, revision 2/26). Certifications have no fee.

Failure to register as a vehicle dismantler is a class E felony; failure to register as an itinerant vehicle collector, salvage pool or mobile car crusher is a class A misdemeanor.

Solicitud oficial: https://dmv.ny.gov/forms/vs1js.pdf

Local approval and a place of business that meets General Municipal Law 136

Obligatoria - Municipal - Your city, town or village

Dismantlers and salvage pools need a permanent place of business that conforms to General Municipal Law section 136, and must send a local license, certificate of occupancy, or a dated letter on the locality's letterhead (not more than ten years old) saying the business may operate at that location.

Refrigerant recovery equipment

Obligatoria - Estado - New York State Department of Motor Vehicles

No vehicle dismantler registration is issued until you submit a manufacturer's certificate or an invoice with proof of payment for motor vehicle refrigerant recycling or recapturing equipment.

New York City Secondhand Dealer licenses

Obligatorio en algunos casos - Municipal - New York City Department of Consumer and Worker Protection

Dismantler and salvage pool applicants in Queens, Kings, Richmond, Bronx and New York counties must include valid New York City licenses for Secondhand Dealer General and Secondhand Dealer Auto.

DEC vehicle dismantling facility rules

Obligatorio en algunos casos - Estado - New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

Environmental Conservation Law Article 27 Title 23 applies to vehicle dismantlers that receive more than 25 end of life vehicles a year or store 50 or more on site. It requires an annual report, draining all fluids on asphalt or concrete, removing batteries, mercury devices and refrigerants and deploying or removing air bags before crushing, controlled access, and no more than 1,000 waste tires without a permit.

Ask your DEC regional office which registration or permit your site needs.

Facility number on signs, ads and vehicles

Obligatoria - Estado - New York State Department of Motor Vehicles

Show your facility identification number in all advertising and stationery and on your business vehicles. Dismantlers, salvage pools and scrap processors also post a sign at the main entrance with the facility number and registered name in block letters at least six inches high.

Forklift operator training (OSHA)

Obligatorio en algunos casos - Federal - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

If employees use forklifts, the employer must train and evaluate each operator before they operate one, except under supervision during training (29 CFR 1910.178(l)).

Agencias y enlaces oficiales

29 CFR 1910.178, Powered industrial trucks (operator training, paragraph (l))

Occupational Safety and Health Administration

https://www.osha.gov/laws-regs/regulations/standardnumber/1910/1910.178

Articles of Organization for Domestic Limited Liability Company

New York Department of State, Division of Corporations

https://dos.ny.gov/articles-organization-domestic-limited-liability-company-0

Article 27 Title 23, Vehicle Dismantling Facilities

New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

https://dec.ny.gov/environmental-protection/waste-management/solid-waste-management-facilities/vehicle-dismantling/article-27-title-23

Information and Regulations for Junk and Salvage Businesses (CR-81, Part 81)

New York State Department of Motor Vehicles

https://dmv.ny.gov/forms/cr81.pdf

Junk and Salvage Facility Application (VS-1JS)
New York State Department of Motor Vehicles
https://dmv.ny.gov/forms/vs1js.pdf

How to Register for New York State Sales Tax (TB-ST-360)
New York State Department of Taxation and Finance
https://www.tax.ny.gov/pubs_and_bulls/tg_bulletins/st/how_to_register_for_nys_sales_tax.htm

Preguntas frecuentes

¿Los procesadores de chatarra se registran en el DMV?
Los procesadores y recolectores de chatarra se certifican en el DMV en lugar de registrarse, y la certificación no tiene costo.

Esta guía es información general, no asesoría legal. Las reglas cambian y pueden depender de tu ciudad o condado, así que confirma con las agencias oficiales enlazadas abajo antes de presentar tu solicitud.

https://nearbycarcare.com/resources/licenses/salvage-yard-licenses-permits/new-york/