LICENCIAS, PERMISOS Y CERTIFICACIONES - NEW YORK

Licencias, fianzas y permisos de concesionarios en Nueva York

Registro de concesionario en el DMV, la fianza, las reglas del local y del letrero y el impuesto sobre las ventas para agencias de autos en Nueva York.

Fuentes verificadas el 2026-11-21 - Actualizado el 2026-11-21

1 Las reglas de un vistazo

- Formar el negocio y obtener el Certificate of Authority antes de solicitar
- Registro de concesionario en el DMV: $487.50 de tarifas de solicitud y negocio
- Fianza VS-3: $20,000, $100,000 o $50,000 (franquiciados de autos nuevos)
- Espacio para exhibir tres vehículos (minoristas), oficina básica, buzón exclusivo
- Letrero rojo y blanco de al menos 3 por 2 pies
- Inscripción en VERIFI

2 A quién preguntar

La DMV Office of Vehicle Safety and Clean Air (518-474-0919) para el registro y las inspecciones, y el Tax Department para el impuesto sobre las ventas.

Requisitos de un vistazo

Form the business (Department of State or county clerk)

Obligatoria - Estado - New York Department of State; your county clerk

Corporations and LLCs file with the New York Department of State; an LLC files Articles of Organization and then, within 120 days, publishes notice of its formation in two newspapers and files a Certificate of Publication, or its authority to do business is suspended. Individuals or partnerships using an assumed name file a business certificate with the county clerk. The DMV asks facility applicants for the DOS filing receipt or the county business certificate.

Tarifas: LLC Articles of Organization: $200. Certificate of Publication: $50 (newspaper costs are extra).

Solicitud oficial: https://dos.ny.gov/articles-organization-domestic-limited-liability-company-0

Sales Tax Certificate of Authority

Obligatoria - Estado - New York State Department of Taxation and Finance

If you will make sales subject to sales tax, register with the Tax Department through New York Business Express at least 20 days before you begin business and wait for your Certificate of Authority. Display it at your place of business (or in your vehicle if you have no fixed location). The rate depends on the location; use the Department's rate lookup by address.

Tarifas: Operating without a Certificate of Authority: penalty up to $500 for the first day and up to $200 for each later day, up to $10,000; $50 penalty for not displaying it.

DMV dealer registration

Obligatoria - Estado - New York State Department of Motor Vehicles

File the Original Facility Application with proof of business name, IDs, your Sales Tax Certificate of Authority, the dealer bond, workers compensation proof and proof of right to use the property. An Automotive Facilities Inspector then visits: retail dealers need display space for at least three vehicles, heat, electricity, a phone and a desk, a lockable place for security items, an exclusive mailbox, permanent signs, and a permanent barrier from any other business at the site. New vehicle dealers need a franchise agreement or letter of intent. Approved dealers enroll in VERIFI.

Tarifas: Application and business fees: $487.50 (Form VS-1D, revision 2/26).
Solicitud oficial: https://dmv.ny.gov/forms/vs1d.pdf

Dealer surety bond (VS-3)

Obligatoria - Estado - New York State Department of Motor Vehicles

Dealers that sell passenger cars and light trucks file a sealed and signed bond under VTL 415(6-b): $20,000 if you sell 50 or fewer vehicles, $100,000 if you sell more than 50, and $50,000 for franchised new vehicle dealers. Dealers that sell only trailers, motorcycles, vehicles over 10,000 pounds, ATVs, boats or snowmobiles are exempt.
Importe: $20,000 (50 or fewer vehicles) / $100,000 (more than 50) / $50,000 (franchised new)

Official dealer sign

Obligatoria - Estado - New York State Department of Motor Vehicles

The sign must have a red background and white letters, measure at least 3 feet wide by 2 feet tall, be permanently mounted and visible from the nearest street, and read REGISTERED (facility number) STATE OF NEW YORK MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER in two inch block letters. The inspector will deny the application if signs are not clearly visible.

Certificate of Authority before you apply

Obligatoria - Estado - New York State Department of Taxation and Finance

The DMV says not to submit a dealer application without your Sales Tax Certificate of Authority.

Agencias y enlaces oficiales

Articles of Organization for Domestic Limited Liability Company
New York Department of State, Division of Corporations
https://dos.ny.gov/articles-organization-domestic-limited-liability-company-0

Dealer/Transporter Requirements (VS-142)
New York State Department of Motor Vehicles
https://dmv.ny.gov/forms/vs142.pdf

Open a Dealership
New York State Department of Motor Vehicles
https://dmv.ny.gov/business/open-a-dealership

Original Facility Application, Dealer/Transporter (VS-1D)
New York State Department of Motor Vehicles
https://dmv.ny.gov/forms/vs1d.pdf

How to Register for New York State Sales Tax (TB-ST-360)
New York State Department of Taxation and Finance
https://www.tax.ny.gov/pubs_and_bulls/tg_bulletins/st/how_to_register_for_nys_sales_tax.htm

Preguntas frecuentes

¿Los concesionarios mayoristas necesitan espacio de exhibición?
No. El DMV exime a los transportistas y concesionarios mayoristas del requisito de exhibir tres vehículos.

Esta guía es información general, no asesoría legal. Las reglas cambian y pueden depender de tu ciudad o condado, así que confirma con las agencias oficiales enlazadas abajo antes de presentar tu solicitud.

https://nearbycarcare.com/resources/licenses/dealer-licenses-permits/new-york/